## HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator Quick Start Guide

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## Keyboard Legend



| Number | Primary Functions (white) | SHIFT Down $\square$ (orange functions on key bevel) | SHIFT Up $\square$ (blue functions above keys) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 12 digit, 7 -segment LCD display |  |  |
| 2 | Time Value of Money (TVM) | Amortization, payments per year/Interest conversion | Bonds |
| 3 | Input key/margin, cost, price and markup | Date and number of days, IRR per year, NPV, beginning/end of payment period | Calendar and coupon payment schedules, settlement and maturity dates (bonds) |
| 4 | Memory register, percent, cash flow entry, statistics entry, backspace | Swap, percent change, cash flow count, delete statistics, round | Break-even |
| 5 | Change sign, recall and memory | Scientific notation, exponent, store, clear statistics, parentheses | Depreciation, hyperbolic and inverse functions |
| 6 | SHIFT Up (blue) SHIFT Do | wn (orange) |  |
| 7 | Numbered keys: 1, and 4.9 | Statistical functions and estimation | Statistical functions and regression modes |
| 8 | Clear | Clear all | Clear selected memory |
| 9 | On | Off | Operating mode |
| 10 | Numbered keys: 0 and 2-3, decimal | Common mathematical functions | $Z$ and $T$ probability and combination/ permutation functions |
| 11 | Mathematical functions | Common mathematical functions, parentheses | Trigonometric functions |
| 12 | Annunciators |  |  |

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## Getting Started

This guide is intended to get you started with your new 10bll+ financial calculator. It includes basic information about the many features available on the 1011+ along with example problems. If you require more information about the concepts presented here, refer to the HP 10bII+ Financial Calculator User's Guide on the CD included in the package along with your calculator. For more information about HP calculators, please refer to the training materials available at:
www.hp.com/calculators.

## Power On and Off

To turn on your HP 10bll+, press ON . To turn the calculator off, press the orange
 $\triangle{ }^{\circ}$ and then simultaneously press $+{ }^{+}$or $\square$. Since the calculator has continuous memory, turning it off does not affect the information you have stored. To conserve energy, the calculator turns itself off after five minutes of inactivity. The calculator uses two CR2032 coin batteries. If you see the low-battery symbol ( $\square$ ) in the display, replace the batteries. See the section below titled, Replacing the Batteries for more information.

## Basics of Key Functions

Table 1-1 Basics of key functions

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| $O N$ | 0.00 | Turns calculator on. |
| [blue] | 0.00 | Displays shift <br> annunciator |

Table 1-1 Basics of key functions

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\square$ [orange] | 0.00 | Displays shift annunciator |
| $\square 2$ | 12 | Erases last character. |
| C | 0.00 | Clears display. |
| $\nabla \frac{-\mathrm{M}}{\mathrm{CSTAT}^{2}}$ | STAT CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears statistics memory. |
| $\nabla \left\lvert\, \frac{\mathrm{C}}{\mathrm{CALL}}\right.$ | 12 P_Yr (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears all memory. |
| $\rightarrow$ CMEM 7 | BOND CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears bond memory. |
|  | BR EV CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears break-even memory. |
|  | TVM CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears tvm memory. |
|  | CFLO CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears cash flow memory. |
| $\boxed{\square}$ |  | Turns calculator off. |

## Shift Keys

Most keys on the HP 10bll+ have three functions:

- a primary function printed in white on the key.
- a secondary function printed in orange on the bevel of the key.
- a tertiary function printed in blue above the key on the keyboard (see Figure 1).


## 2 Getting Started

## Shifted

Function (


## Shifted

Function (3)

Figure 1
When you press or a a shift annunciator $\boldsymbol{\square}$ or $\boldsymbol{\square}$ is displayed to indicate that the shifted functions are active. For example, press $\downarrow$ followed by $\stackrel{+}{\boldsymbol{x}^{2}}$ to multiply a number in the display by itself. To turn the shift annunciators off, simply press ${ }^{\boxed{\square}}$ or again.

In this guide, key symbols are used to indicate the key presses used in the example problems. These symbols vary in appearance according to whether they indicate the primary, secondary, or tertiary functions required for the problem. For example, the functions associated with the equals key, $=$, are illustrated in the text as follows:

- primary function (equals): $\square$
- secondary function (display):

- tertiary function (random):



## Boxed Key Functions

There are three shifted key functions on the calculator that are used to change the operation of another key's function. These three tertiary functions, CMEM,
 ate differently. These special functions require subsequent key presses to operate. For example, the functions associated with the clear key, ${ }^{\square}$, include:

Table 1-2 Clearing functions

| Keys | Associated Function |
| :--- | :--- |
| C | Clear display. |

For more information on the calculator's keys and basic functions, refer to chapter 2, Getting Started in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Percentages

Table 1-3 Keys for percentage calculations

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| \% | Percent |
|  | Percent change |
| ${ }^{\text {CST }}$ | Cost |
| PRC | Price |
| MAR | Margin |
| MU) | Markup |

Add $15 \%$ to $\$ 17.50$.

Table 1-4 Calculating the price

| Keys | Display | Description |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 170 | -5 | 17.50 | Enters number. |
| 105 | 20.13 | Adds $15 \%$. |  |

Find the margin if the cost is $\$ 15.00$ and selling price is $\$ 22.00$.
Table 1-5 Finding the margin

| Keys | Display | Description |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1 | 5 | CST | 15.00 |
| 2 |  | Enters cost. |  |
| 2 | 22.00 | Enters price. |  |
| $M A R$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

If the cost is $\$ 20.00$ and the markup is $33 \%$, what is the selling price?
Table 1-6 Calculating the price

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 CST | 20.00 | Enters cost. |
| 3 MO | 33.00 | Enters markup. |
| PRC | 26.60 | Calculates price. |

For more information on percentages, refer to chapter 3, Business Percentages in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Memory Keys

Table 1-7 Memory keys
Keys Description

K Stores a constant operation.
$\rightarrow M$ Stores a value in the $M$ register (memory location).

RM Recalls a value from the $M$ register.
$M+$
Adds a value to the number stored in the $M$ register.
$\mp \left\lvert\, \begin{array}{ll}\text { SCL } \\ \text { STO }\end{array}\right.$ When followed by a number key, 0 to 9 , or $\theta$ and 0 to 9 , stores a number in the display into a numbered data storage register. There are 20 storage registers, designated 0-19. Press through 9 to access registers 10-19.
RCL When followed by a number key, 0 to 9 , or $\theta$ and

0 to 9 , recalls a number from a storage register.
Press $\because$ followed by 0 through 9 to access registers 10-19.

Multiply 17, 22, and 25 by 7 , storing ' $\times 7$ ' as a constant operation.
Table 1-8 Storing 'x 7' as a constant

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $77 \times 7$ | 7.00 | Stores ' $\times 7$ ' as a constant operation. |
| $\cdots$ | 119.00 | Multiplies $17 \times 7$. |
| $20=$ | 154.00 | Multiplies $22 \times 7$. |
| 250 | 175.00 | Multiplies $25 \times 7$. |

Store 519 in register 2, then recall it.
Table 1.9 Storing and recalling

| Keys |  | Display | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5 | 519.00 | Stores 519 in register <br> 2. |  |
| RCL | 2 | 0.00 | Clears display. |
|  |  | 519.00 | Recalls register 2. |

Store 1.25 into register 15 , then add 3 , and store the result in register 15 .
Table 1-10 Storage register arithmetic

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \because 25$ | 1.25 | Inputs 1.25 into the display. |
|  |  | Stores 1.25 in register 15. |
|  | 3.00 | Adds 3 to 1.25 in register 15 stores the result in register 15. |
| C | 0.00 | Clears the display. |
| $\boxed{\mathrm{RCl}} \bullet 5$ | 4.25 | Recalls register 15. |

For more information on number storage and storage register arithmetic, refer to chapter 4, Number Storage and Storage Register Arithmetic in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Time Value of Money (TVM)

Enter any four of the five values and solve for the fifth.
A negative sign in the display represents money paid out, and money received is positive.

Table 1-11 Keys for TVM calculations

## Keys Description

$\rightarrow$ CMEM 1 Clears TVM memory and the current $\mathrm{P}_{-} \mathrm{Yr}$ is displayed.
N Number of payments.
$1 / Y \mathrm{Y}$ Interest per year.
PV Present value.
PMT Payment.
FV $\quad$ Future value.

ฟ


If you borrow $\$ 14,000(P V)$ for 360 months $(N)$ at $10 \%$ interest $(I / Y R)$, what is the monthly repayment?
Set to End mode. Press

Table 1-12 Calculating the monthly payment

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow$ CMEM | TVM CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears TVM memory and displays the current P_Yr. |
| $102 \pi \left\lvert\, \frac{P^{P M T} \mid}{P / Y R}\right.$ | 12.00 | Sets payments per year. |
| $360 \sim 0$ | 360.00 | Enters number of payments. |
| 000 | 10.00 | Enters interest per year. |
| 140000 | 14,000.00 | Enters present value. |
| 0 FV | 0.00 | Enters future value. |
| PMT | -122.86 | Calculates payment if paid at end of period. |

## TVM What if...

It is not necessary to reenter TVM values for each example. Using the values you just entered, how much can you borrow if you want a payment of $\$ 100.00$ ?

Table 1-13 Calculating a new payment

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $0000+100.00$ | Enters new payment <br> amount. (Money <br> paid out is <br> negative). |  |
|  |  | -100 |

Table 1-13 Calculating a new payment

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| PV | $11,395.08$ | Calculates amount <br> you can borrow. |

...how much can you borrow at a $9.5 \%$ interest rate?

Table 1-14 Calculating a new interest rate

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $9 \bullet 5$ | 9.50 | Enters new interest rate. |
| PV | 11,892.67 | Calculates new present value for $\$ 100.00$ payment and 9.5\% interest. |
| 100 | 10.00 | Reenters original interest rate. |
| $1000000$ | 14,000.00 | Reenters original present value. |
| PMT | -122.86 | Calculates original payment. |

For more information on TVM concepts and problems, refer to chapter 5, Picturing Financial Problems, and chapter 6, Time Value of Money Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Amortization

After calculating a payment using Time Value of Money (TVM), input the periods to amortize and press and once again for payments $13-24$, and so on. Press $=$ to continually cycle through the principal, interest, and balance values (indicated by the PRIN, INT, and BAL annunciators respectively). Using the previous TVM example, amortize a single payment and then a range of payments.

Amortize the $20^{\text {th }}$ payment of the loan.
Table 1-15 Amortizing the 20th payment of the loan

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 20.00 | Enters period to <br> amortize. |
| $=$ | -7.25 | Displays period to <br> amortize. |
| $=$ | -115.61 | Displays principal. <br> Displays interest. <br> (Money paid out is <br> negative). |
| $=$ | $13,865.83$ | Displays the balance <br> amount. |
| $=$ |  |  |

Amortize the $1^{\text {st }}$ through $24^{\text {th }}$ loan payments.
Table 1-16 Amortization example

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 \mathrm{NPOT} \because 2$ | 12 | Enters range of periods to amortize. |
| $\pm \frac{\mathrm{FV}}{\mathrm{AMORT}}$ | 1-12 | Displays range of periods (payments). |
| $=$ | -77.82 | Displays principal. |
| $=$ | -1,396.50 | Displays interest. (Money paid out is negative). |
| $=$ | 13,922.18 | Displays the balance amount. |
| $\text { ₹ } \frac{\mathrm{FV}}{\mathrm{AMORT} \mid}$ | 13-24 | Displays range of periods |
| $=$ | -85.96 | Displays principal. |
| $=$ | -1,388.36 | Displays interest. |
| $=$ | 13,836.22 | Displays the balance amount. |

For more information on amortization, refer to the section titled, Amortization in chapter 6, Time Value of Money Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Depreciation

Table 1-17 Depreciation keys
Keys Description

Clears TVM memory and displays the current P_Yr. Since depreciation data is stored in the TVM memory, this clears for depreciation also.
N

Expected useful life of the asset.
$1 / Y \mathrm{R}$ Declining balance factor entered as a percentage.
PV

Depreciable cost of the asset at acquisition.

Salvage value of the asset.

|  | Straight-line depreciation. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\rightarrow$ |  |

DB
Declining Balance depreciation.

A metalworking machine, purchased for 10,000.00, is to be depreciated over five years. Its salvage value is estimated at 500.00. Using the straight-line method, find the depreciation and remaining depreciable value for each of the first two years of the machine's life.

Table 1-18 Calculating the depreciation

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | TVM CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears TVM memory. |
| $100000$ | 10,000.00 | Inputs cost of the item. |
| 500 FV | 500.00 | Inputs the salvage value of the item. |
| $5 \mathrm{~N}$ | 5.00 | Inputs the useful life of the asset. |
| $1 \rightarrow \stackrel{S L}{+}$ | 1,900.00 | Depreciation of the asset in year one. |
| $\begin{array}{\|c\|} K \\ \hline \text { SWAP } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 7,600.00 | Remaining depreciable value after year one. |
| $2 \rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{SL}}{\square+-}$ | 1,900.00 | Depreciation of the asset in year two. |
|  | 5,700.00 | Remaining depreciable value after year two. |

For more information on depreciation, refer to chapter 7, Depreciation in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Interest Rate Conversion

To convert between nominal and effective interest rates, enter the known rate and the number of periods per year, then solve for the unknown rate.

Table 1-19 Keys for interest rate conversion

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\downarrow \frac{\text { NOR }}{\text { NOM }}$ | Nominal interest percent. |
| $\checkmark \frac{\text { pv }}{\text { EFF\% }}$ | Effective interest percent. |
| $\boldsymbol{\nabla} \left\lvert\, \frac{\mathrm{PMT}}{\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{YR}}\right.$ | Periods per year. |

Find the annual effective interest rate of $10 \%$ nominal interest compounded monthly.

Table 1-20 Calculating the interest rate

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 \square \underbrace{\frac{1 / 2 R}{N O M \%}}$ | 10.00 | Enters nominal rate. |
| $2 \square \left\lvert\, \frac{\mathrm{PMT}}{\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{YR}}\right.$ | 12.00 | Enters payments per year. |
| $\text { 玉 } \frac{\mathrm{pv}}{\mathrm{EFF} \%}$ | 10.47 | Calculates annual effective interest. |

For more information on interest rate conversions, refer to the section titled, Interest Rate Conversions in chapter 6, Time Value of Money Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Cash Flows, IRR/YR, NPV, and NFV

Table 1-21 Cash flows, IRR, NPV, and NFV keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow$ CMEM 0 | Clears cash flow memory. |
|  | Number of periods per year (default is 12). For annual cash flows, P/YR should be set to $\mathbf{1}$; for monthly cash flows, use the default setting, 12. |
| $\mathrm{CF}_{j}$ | Cash flows, up to 45. " J " identifies the cash flow number. When preceded by a number, pressing $\square$ enters a cash flow amount. |
| $\text { number } 1 \stackrel{N}{ }$ <br> number2 | Enter a cash flow amount, followed by INPUT <br> . Enter a number for the cash flow count followed by $\square$ to enter cash flow amount and count simultaneously. |
| $\mathrm{CF}^{\mathrm{RCl}}$ | Opens editor for reviewing/editing entered cash flows. Press or $\square$ to scroll through the cash flows. |
| $\checkmark$ | Number of consecutive times cash flow "J" occurs. |
| $\square \frac{\mathrm{CST}}{\mathrm{iRR} / \mathrm{YR}}$ | Internal rate of return per year. |
| $\pm \begin{array}{\|l\|l\|} \hline \mathrm{PRC} \\ \hline & \mathrm{NPV} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Net present value. |

Table 1-21 Cash flows, IRR, NPV, and NFV keys

| Keys |  | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| マ | $\begin{array}{\|c\|c\|} \hline \text { PRC } \\ \hline N P V & \left.\frac{k}{\text { SWAP }} \right\rvert\, \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Net future valur |

If you have an initial cash outflow of $\$ 40,000$, followed by monthly cash inflows of $\$ 4,700, \$ 7,000, \$ 7,000$, and $\$ 23,000$, what is the IRR/YR? What is the IRR per month?

Table 1-22 Calculating the IRR/YR and IRR per month

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow$ CMEM 0 | CFLO CLR <br> (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears cash flow memory. |
| $1 \mathbf{2}=\boldsymbol{2} \left\lvert\, \frac{\mathrm{PMT}}{\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{YR} \mid}\right.$ | 12.00 | Sets payments per year. |
| $400000{ }^{+/ /-}$ | -40,000.00 <br> (CF 0 flashes, then disappears) | Enters initial oufflow. |
| $4,700, \mathrm{CF}_{\mathrm{i}}$ | $4,700.00$ <br> (CF 1 flashes, then disappears) | Enters first cash flow. |

Table 1-22 Calculating the IRR/YR and IRR per month

|  | Display |
| :--- | :--- | | Description |
| :--- |

What is the NPV and NFV if the discount rate is $10 \%$ ?

Table 1-23 Calculating NPV and NFV

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 000 | 10.00 | Enters I/YR. |
| $\boldsymbol{z} \left\lvert\, \frac{\mathrm{PRC}}{\mathrm{NPV}}\right.$ | 622.85 | Calculates NPV. |
| $\frac{k}{\text { SWAP }}$ | 643.88 | Calculates NFV. |

For more information on cash flows, refer to chapter 8, Cash Flow Calculations in the HP 10bII+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Date and Calendar

Table 1-24 Keys used for dates and calendar functions

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow \stackrel{\text { D.MYM.OY }}{\text { INPUT }}$ | Enters dates in DD.MMYYYY or MM.DDYYYY formats. M.DY is the default. Numbers at the far right of a calculated date indicate days of the week. 1 is for Monday; $\mathbf{7}$ is for Sunday. |
| $\rightarrow \stackrel{\text { 360/Act }}{ } \mathrm{MU}$ | Toggles between 360-and 365-day (Actual) calendars. |
| $\checkmark \frac{\text { INPUT }}{}$ | Calculates the date and day, past or future, that is a given number of days from a given date. Based on your current setting, returned result is calculated using either 360-day or 365-day (Actual). |

Table 1-24 Keys used for dates and calendar functions

| Keys | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\boxed{\square} \frac{\text { mu }}{\triangle D A Y S}$ | Calculates the number of days between two dates. <br> Returned result is always calculated based on the 365-day <br> calendar (Actual). |

If the current date is February 28 2010, what is the date 52 days from now? Calculate the date using the 365 -day calendar (actual) and the M.DY settings.
If 360 is displayed, press
Table 1-25 Calculating the date

|  | Keys | Display |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Description |  |  |
| 2 | 2.28 | Inputs the date in <br> the selected <br> format. |

For more information on date and calendar functions, refer to chapter 9, Calendar Formats and Date Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Bonds

Bond calculations, primarily calculating bond price and yield, are performed by two keys, $\underset{\sim}{\text { PRICE }}$ PV and return results. Pressing Acclnt in bond calculations only permit you to input the data required for the calculations.

Table 1-26 Bond calculation keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Clears bond memory. |
| -1 Acclnt <br> $N$  | Calculates accrued interest. |
| - YTM | Calculate or input yield\% to maturity or yield\% to call date for given price. |
| $\rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{PRICE}}{\mathrm{PVV}}$ | Calculate or input price per 100.00 face value for a given yield. |
| $\rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{CPN} \%}{\mathrm{PMT}}$ | Input coupon rate stored as an annual \%. |

Input call value. Default is set for a call price per 100.00
face value. A bond at maturity has a call value of $100 \%$ of
its face value.

Table 1-26 Bond calculation keys

| Keys | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Toggle bond coupon (payment) between semiannual or <br> annual payment schedules. Default is annual. |

What price should you pay on April 28, 2010 for a $6.75 \%$ U.S. Treasury bond maturing on June 4, 2020, if you want a yield of $4.75 \%$ ? Assume the bond is calculated on a semiannual coupon payment on an actual/actual basis.

If SEMI is not displayed, press $\sqrt{\text { Emi/STn }}$ to select the semiannual coupon payment.
If D.MY is displayed, press - INMMOT to select M.DY format.
Table 1-27 Bond calculation


Table 1-27 Bond calculation

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6-4-2020 4 | Inputs the maturity date. |
| $6 \cdot 7 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{CPN} \%}{\text { PMT }}$ | 6.75 | Inputs CPN\%. |
| $1000 \rightarrow \frac{\mathrm{CALL}}{\mathrm{FV}}$ | 100.00 | Inputs call value. Optional, as default is 100. |
| $4 \rightarrow 7 \rightarrow 5 \rightarrow \frac{\text { YTM }}{\text { IVR }}$ | 4.75 | Inputs Yield\%. |
| $\rightarrow \stackrel{\text { PRICE }}{\stackrel{\mathrm{PRV}}{\mathrm{PV}},}$ | 115.89 | Calculates the price. |
| $+\underset{\sim}{+} \underset{\sim}{-}$ | 2.69 | Displays the current value for accrued interest. |
| $=$ | 118.59 | Returns total price (value of price + value of accrued interest). The net price for the bond is 118.59 . |

For more information on bond calculations, refer to chapter 10, Bonds in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Break-even

Table 1-28 Break-even keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Clears break-even memory. |
|  | Stores the quantity of units required for a given profit or calculates it. |
| $\triangle \frac{s p}{8}$ | Stores the sales price per unit or calculates it. |
| $\Leftrightarrow \frac{\mathrm{vc}}{\mathrm{ct}}$ | Stores variable cost per unit for manufacturing or calculates it. |
| $\Leftrightarrow \frac{\mathrm{FC}}{\Sigma^{2}+1}$ | Stores the fixed cost to develop and market or calculates it. |
| $\triangle \stackrel{\text { PROFII }}{\leftrightarrows}$ | Stores the expected profit or calculates it. |

The sale price of an item is 300.00 , the cost 250.00 , and fixed cost $150,000.00$. For a profit of $10,000.00$, how many units would have to be sold?

Table 1-29 Calculating break-even

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - CMEN 4 | BR EV CLR (message flashes, then disappears) | Clears breakeven memory. |
| (1) 00000 - $\frac{\mathrm{FC}}{\Sigma^{*}}$ | 150,000.00 | Inputs fixed cost. |

## Table 1-29 Calculating break-even

| Keys | Display | Description |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2 | 250.00 | Inputs variable <br> cost per unit. |  |
|  |  | 300.00 | Inputs price. |

For more information on break-even calculations, refer to chapter 11, Break-even in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Statistical Calculations

Table 1-30 Statistics keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\text { च }\left\|\frac{-M}{\text { CSTAT }}\right\|$ | Clear statis |

$\boldsymbol{x}$-data ${ }^{\Sigma^{+}}$Enter one-variable statistical data.
$x$-data $\square_{\Sigma^{-}}^{\Sigma^{+}}$Delete one-variable statistical data.


Delete two-variable statistical data.
$x$-data $\stackrel{\text { INPUT }}{\square} y$-data $\stackrel{\Sigma^{-}}{\square}$

Table 1-30 Statistics keys
Keys Description

|  | Opens editor for reviewing/editing <br> statistical data. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Using the following data, find the means of $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$, the sample standard deviations of $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$, and the $\boldsymbol{y}$-intercept and the slope of the linear regression forecast line. Then, use summation statistics to find $\sum x y$.

| $x$-data | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $y$-data | 50 | 90 | 160 |

Table 1-31 Statistics example

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

Table 1-31 Statistics example

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\Downarrow \frac{k}{\text { SWAP }}$ | 55.68 | Displays sample standard deviation of $y$. |
|  | -10.00 | Displays $\boldsymbol{y}$-intercept of regression line. |
|  | -27.50 | Displays slope of regression line. |
| $\begin{gathered} \Sigma x y \\ 9 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 1,420.00 | Displays $\sum x y$, sum of the products of $\boldsymbol{x}$ and $\boldsymbol{y}$-values. |

For more information on statistical calculations, refer to chapter 12, Statistical Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Probability

Table 1-32 Probability keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\xrightarrow{\square-1}$ | Calculates a cumulative normal probability given a Zvalue. |
|  | Calculates a Z-value given a cumulative normal probability. |
| $\stackrel{\mathrm{d} f, \mathrm{t} \boldsymbol{P} \boldsymbol{P}}{2}$ | Calculates the cumulative Student's T probability given degrees of freedom and a T-value. |
|  | Calculates a T-value given degrees of freedom and the cumulative Student's T probability. |

Table 1-32 Probability keys

| Keys | Description |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Calculates number of permutations of $\boldsymbol{n}$ items taken $\boldsymbol{r}$ at <br> a time. |

Enter . 5 as a $Z$-value and calculate the cumulative probability of the $Z$-value and the $Z$-value from a given cumulative probability.

Table 1-33 Calculating the probability

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\rightarrow \frac{=}{\square I S P}$ | 0.00000 | Sets number display to five digits to the right of the decimal. |
| $\bullet 5 \leftrightarrow \frac{Z \rightarrow P}{3}$ | . 69146 | Calculates the cumulative probability of the $Z$-value. |
|  | . 94146 | Adds . 25. |
|  | 1.56717 | Calculates the Z-value from the cumulative probability. |

For more information on probability, refer to the section titled, Probability in chapter 12, Statistical Calculations in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Trigonometric Functions

Table 1-34 Trigonometry keys

| Keys | Description |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Calculates sine, cosine, or tangent. |
| $\stackrel{\text { TAN }}{-}$ |  |
|  | Calculates inverse sine, cosine, or tangent. |
| $\stackrel{\operatorname{SIN}}{\stackrel{\cos }{-}} \stackrel{\cos }{x}, \stackrel{\text { TAN }}{-}$ |  |
|  | Calculates hyperbolic sine, cosine or tangent. |
| $\stackrel{\operatorname{SIN}}{\square} \stackrel{\cos }{\square}, \stackrel{\operatorname{TAN}}{-}$ |  |
|  | Calculates inverse hyperbolic sine, cosine, or tangent. |
| $\stackrel{\operatorname{SIN}}{\square} \stackrel{\cos }{\square}, \stackrel{\operatorname{TAN}}{-}$ |  |
| $\stackrel{\mathrm{Rad} / \text { Deg }}{+} \stackrel{+}{+}$ | Toggles between radians and degrees modes. Default is degrees. |

Find $\operatorname{Sin} \theta=.62$ in degrees. If RAD is displayed, press

Table 1-35 Trigonometry example

| Keys | Display | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\bullet 62$ | . 62 | Enters value of sine for $\theta$. |
|  | 38.32 | Calculates $\theta$. |

Convert the results to radians using PI.

Table 1-36 Converting to radians

## Keys

Display
Description
$x \rightarrow \frac{0}{\pi} \div \square \square 0=0$
.67
Converts degrees to radians.

For more information on trigonometric functions, refer to chapter 2, Getting Started in the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Replacing the Batteries

Warning! There is a danger of explosion if batteries are incorrectly replaced. Replace only with the same type of battery or with equivalent batteries (as recommended by the manufacturer). Dispose of used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.

- The calculator is powered by two 3-volt CR2O32 coin batteries.
- When changing batteries, use only fresh coin-cell batteries. Do not use rechargeable batteries.
- Do not mutilate, puncture, or dispose of batteries in fire. The batteries can burst or explode, releasing hazardous chemicals.
- Do not use new and old batteries together, and do not mix batteries of different types.

1. Have two fresh CR2032 batteries at hand. Only touch the batteries by their edges. Wipe each battery with a lint-free cloth to remove dirt and oil.
2. Make sure the calculator is off. When changing the batteries, change the batteries one at a time to avoid clearing the memory. As a back-up, write down any data that you have stored and might need for later use.
3. Turn the calculator over and pry off the battery cover.
4. Gently remove one battery.
5. Insert the new battery, making sure that the positive sign (+) battery is facing outward.
6. Gently remove the other battery.
7. Insert the other new battery, making sure that the positive sign (+) battery is facing outward.
8. Replace the battery-compartment lid.
9. Press ON .
10. If the calculator does not turn on, follow the procedures in the section titled, Determining if the Calculator Requires Service in Appendix A of the HP 10bll+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## Customer Care

In addition to the one year hardware warranty, your HP calculator also comes with one year of technical support. If you need assistance with warranty, please refer to the warranty information on the product CD. HP customer care can be reached by either email or telephone. Before calling please locate the call center nearest you from the list provided. Have your proof of purchase and calculator serial number ready when you call. Telephone numbers are subject to change, and local and national telephone rates may apply. A complete list is available on the web at: www.hp.com/support.

Table 1-37 Contact Information

| Country/Region | Contact | Country/Region | Contact |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Algeria | www.hp.com/support | Anguila | 1-800-711-2884 |
| Antigua | 1-800-711-2884 | Argentina | 0-800-555-5000 |
| Aruba | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 800-8000; } \\ & 800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ | Austria Österreich | 013602771203 |
| Bahamas | 1-800-711-2884 | Barbados | 1-800-711-2884 |
| Belgique (Français) | 026200085 | Belgium (English) | 026200086 |
| Bermuda | 1-800-711-2884 | Bolivia | 800-100-193 |
| Botswana | www.hp.com/support | Brazil Brasil | 0-800-709-7751 |
| British Virgin Islands | 1-800-711-2884 | Bulgaria | www.hp.com/support |
| Canada | 800-HP-INVENT | Cayman Island | 1-800-711-2884 |

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Table 1－37 Contact Information

| Country／Region | Contact | Country／Region | Contact |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chile | 800－360－999 | China中国 | 800－820－9669 |
| Costa Rica | 0－800－011－0524 | Croatia | www．hp．com／support |
| Curacao | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 001-800-872-2881 } \\ & +800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ | Czech Republic Česká republikaik | 296335612 |
| Denmark | 82332844 | Dominica | 1－800－711－2884 |
| Dominican Republic | 1－800－711－2884 | Egypt | www．hp．com／support |
| El Salvador | 800－6160 | Equador | ```1-999-119; 800-711-2884 (Andinatel) 1-800-225-528; 800-711-2884 (Pacifitel)``` |
| Estonia | www．hp．com／support | Finland Suomi | 0981710281 |
| France | 0149939006 | French Antilles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 0-800-990-011; } \\ & 800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ |
| French Guiana | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 0-800-990-011; } \\ & 800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ | Germany Deutschland | 06995307103 |
| Ghana | www．hp．com／support | Greece E入入áda | 2109696421 |
| Grenada | 1－800－711－2884 | Guadelupe | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 0-800-990-011; } \\ & 800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ |
| Guatemala | 1－800－999－5105 | Guyana | 159；800－711－2884 |
| Haiti | 183；800－711－2884 | Honduras | 800－0－123；800－711－2884 |
| Hong Kong香港特別行政區 | 800－933011 | Hungary | www．hp．com／support |
| India | 1－800－114772 | Indonesia | （21）350－3408 |
| Ireland | 016050356 | Italy Italia | 0275419782 |
| Jamaica | 1－800－711－2884 | Japan日本 | 00531－86－0011 |
| Kazakhstan | www．hp．com／support | Latvia | www．hp．com／support |
| Lebanon | www．hp．com／support | Lithuania | www．hp．com／support |

Table 1-37 Contact Information

| Country/Region | Contact | Country/Region | Contact |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Luxembourg | 27302146 | Malaysia | 1800-88-8588 |
| Martinica | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 0-800-990-011; } \\ & \text { 877-219-8671 } \end{aligned}$ | Mauritius | www.hp.com/support |
| Mexico México | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 01-800-474-68368 } \\ & \text { (800 HP INVENT) } \end{aligned}$ | Montenegro | www.hp.com/support |
| Montserrat | 1-800-711-2884 | Morocco | www.hp.com/support |
| Namibia | www.hp.com/support | Netherlands | 0206545301 |
| Netherland Antilles | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 001-800-872-2881; } \\ & \text { 800-711-2884 } \end{aligned}$ | New Zealand | 0800-551-664 |
| Nicaragua | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1-800-0164; } \\ & 800-711-2884 \end{aligned}$ | Norway <br> Norwegen | 23500027 |
| Panama <br> Panamá | 001-800-711-2884 | Paraguay | (009) 800-541-0006 |
| Peru Perú | 0-800-1011 | Philippines | (2)-867-3351 |
| Poland Polska | www.hp.com/support | Portugal | 0213180093 |
| Puerto Rico | 1-877 2320589 | Romania | www.hp.com/support |
| Russia <br> Россия | 495-228-3050 | Saudi Arabia | www.hp.com/support |
| Serbia | www.hp.com/support | Singapore | 6272-5300 |
| Slovakia | www.hp.com/support | South Africa | 0800980410 |
| South Korea 한국 | 00798-862-0305 | Spain España | 913753382 |
| St Kitts \& Nevis | 1-800-711-2884 | St Lucia | 1-800-478-4602 |
| St Marteen | 1-800-711-2884 | St Vincent | 01-800-711-2884 |
| Suriname | 156; 800-711-2884 | Swaziland | www.hp.com/support |
| Sweden Sverige | 0851992065 | Switzerland | 0228278780 |
| Switzerland (Suisse Français) | 0228278780 | Switzerland (Schweiz Deutsch) | 014395358 |

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Table 1-37 Contact Information

| Country/Region | Contact | Country/Region | Contact |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Switzerland <br> (Svizzeera Italiano) | 0225675308 | Taiwan <br> 臺灣 | $00801-86-1047$ |
| Thailand <br> ไทย | (2)-353-9000 | Trinidad \& Tobago | $1-800-711-2884$ |
| Tunisia | www.hp.com/support | Turkey <br> Türkiye | www.hp.com/support |
| Turks \& Caicos | $01-800-711-2884$ | UAE | www.hp.com/support |
| United Kingdom | 0207 458 0161 | Uruguay | $0004-054-177$ |
| US Virgin Islands | 1-800-711-2884 | United States | $800-$ HP INVENT |
| Venezuela | 0-800-474-68368 <br> (0-800 HP INVENT) | Vietnam <br> Viêt Nam | $+65-6272-5300$ |
| Zambia | www.hp.com/support |  |  |

## Product Regulatory and Environmental Information

For product regulatory and environmental information, refer to the product CD. Also consult Appendix A, Replacing the Batteries and Answers to Common Questions in the HP 10bII+ Financial Calculator User's Guide.

## HP Limited Hardware Warranty and Customer Care

This HP Limited Warranty gives you, the end-user customer, express limited warranty rights from HP, the manufacturer. Please refer to HP's Web site for an extensive description of your limited warranty entitlements. In addition, you may also have other legal rights under applicable local law or special written agreement with HP.

## Limited Hardware Warranty Period

Duration: 12 months total (may vary by region, please visit www.hp.com/support for latest information).

## General Terms

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due to defects in material and workmanship when properly installed and used. If HP receives notice of such defects during the warranty period, HP will replace soffware media which does not execute its programming instructions due to such defects.

## Exclusions

HP does not warrant that the operation of HP products will be uninterrupted or error free. If HP is unable, within a reasonable time, to repair or replace any product to a condition as warranted, you will be entitled to a refund of the purchase price upon prompt return of the product with proof of purchase. HP products may contain remanufactured parts equivalent to new in performance or may have been subject to incidental use. Warranty does not apply to defects resulting from (a) improper or inadequate maintenance or calibration, (b) software, interfacing, parts or supplies not supplied by HP, (c) unauthorized modification or misuse, (d) operation outside of the published environmental specifications for the product, or (e) improper site preparation or maintenance.

